# Female-Friendly <br> <br> Science Departments 

 <br> <br> Science Departments}

Howard Georgi Harvard University

Harvard is probably not the easiest place to build a female-friendly science department

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"I won't philosophize
    and will be read.
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## NEWS

Published on Friday, October 08, 2004

## Female Faculty Discuss Tenure

## By STEPHEN M. MARKS

CRIMSON STAFF WRITER
More than 50 female faculty met with top administrators Wednesday to discuss their concerns about the declining number of female tenure

## ARTICLE OPTIONS

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The meeting addressed the concerns raised in a letter signed by 26 professors to Summers and Kirby in June. While 36 percent of tenure offers went to women in 2000-2001, the last year of former University President Neil L. Rudenstine, that number has declined in each successive year under Summers, down to 13 percent of last year's 32 offers.

At Wednesday's two-hour lunch meeting, held in the Barker Center, the faculty presented a two-page proposal for improving the University's efforts to recruit a diverse faculty, including the reinstatement of a diversity dean-a position that was existed up until a few years ago.


## Lawrence Summers

National Bureau of Economic Research Conference on Diversifying the Science \& Engineering Workforce
"It does appear that on many, many different human attributes - height, weight, propensity for criminality, overall IQ, mathematical ability, scientific ability - there is relatively clear evidence that whatever the difference in means-which can be debated-there is a difference in the standard deviation, and variability of a male and a female population. And that is true with respect to attributes that are and are not plausibly, culturally determined. If one supposes, as I think is reasonable, that if"
"one is talking about physicists at a top twenty-five research university, one is not talking about people who are two standard deviations above the mean. And perhaps it's not even talking about somebody who is three standard deviations above the mean. But it's talking about people who are three and a half, four standard deviations above the mean in the one in 5,000, one in 10,000 class. Even small differences in the standard deviation will translate into very large differences in the available pool ..."
". . . First, most of what we've learned from empirical psychology in the last fifteen years has been that people naturally attribute things to socialization that are in fact not attributable to socialization. "
a few professors who should not be allowed to teach macho attitude of even some very good teachers
"two guys tied for the top score but we will break the symmetry on the next test"
"don't take this course unless you are planning to go to graduate school"
Very competitive student-body
Peer-pressure to be the first to get to string theory
Math department with no tenured women, and Math 55

- the most difficult course in the entire history of geological time - attracting a scary collection of undergrads

Nevertheless - I think we do pretty well under the circumstances and I will tell you about some of the things I am excited about and proud of

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Then I will tell you some of the things I am worried about!

## Advisors provide visionary leadership



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Department chair in the early 90s - finally understood that we were torturing our women undergraduate physics concentrators!


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Instant feminism!



## $\mathbf{J}_{+} \mid$hARVARD PhYSICS $\rangle=0$

 To know where you're going, you must be in many places.Travel far.

Head Tutor in Physics and Chemistry and Physics (like DUS without the D)


Master of Leverett House like president of a small college without the fund-raising

Life, love, and physics meet head on in the brand new musical that everyone is talking about!


May 9, 10, 11 at 8 pm and May 11 at 2pm
in the Agassiz theater


## Physics 16 - Mechanics for

 freshmen with outstanding preparation in physics and math - about 50 kids who have always been been the best - tendency to be high pressure and competitive
# Les Phys (8) <br> by <br> Peter J. Dong 

in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for a Bachelor of Arts degree with honors in physics and music

Despite the title pun and the occasional passing reference to a certain Broadway show, Les Phys is not a physics-flavored Les Mis parody, but rather a completely original work that takes a lighthearted look at the ups and downs of life, love, and physics at Harvard. Steve, a freshman physics concentrator, hopes to beat his nemesis D.B. in a bet over a problem set, but is finding it hard to concentrate now that he's met the girl of his dreams, Christene. The trials and tribulations of this lovestruck Physics 16 student provide the comic fodder for this musical that answers the burning questions: Can brains ever beat brawn? Why does love always come when least expected? And how do you solve \#5 on the problem set?

## Physics is fun - lighthearted and quirky approach when

 possibleWe next build and discuss a model for the relativistic cookie cutter. For definiteness, assume that the conveyor belt moves at $4 c / 5$ and that the "cookie cutter" is a ring-shaped pulse of photons (particles of light) that in the cookie factory frame is circular with diameter $d$, horizontal and moves down at the speed of light until it hits the batter on the conveyor belt and burns out the boundary of a cookie.

## Introduction to CLASSICAL MECHANICS

With Problems and Solutions


DAVID MORIN

One morning while eating my Wheaties,
I felt the earth move 'neath my feeties.
The cause for alarm
Was a long lever arm,
At the end of which grinned Archimedes!

Physics is fun - lighthearted and quirky approach when possible
Cooperation rather than competition

We will use the following system: you will earn three kinds of points, each on a scale of 0 to 100:
$A-$ Achievement points;
$E$ - Effort/explanation points;
$F$ - Final exam score.

You will then be assigned a final numerical grade, $G$, based on the following formula:

$$
G=\frac{2 A}{3}+\left(100-\frac{2 A}{3}\right) K(F / 100, E / 100)
$$

where

$$
K(x, y)=x^{4 /\left(5 y^{2}\right)}
$$

Your final grade will be based on the total number of points, $G$. If things go according to plan, the points
should correspond to letter grades as follows:

| $A$ | $107 \leq G+\epsilon$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $A-$ | $103 \leq G+\epsilon<107$ |
| $B+$ | $97 \leq G+\epsilon<103$ |
| $B$ | $85 \leq G+\epsilon<97$ |
| $B-$ | $80 \leq G+\epsilon<85$ |
| $C$ | $74 \leq G+\epsilon<80$ |
| $C-$ | $70 \leq G+\epsilon<74$ |
| $D$ | $60 \leq G+\epsilon<70$ |
| $E$ | $G+\epsilon<60$ |

where

$$
\epsilon=\frac{\text { Total Class } A}{500}
$$

Thus the better the class as a whole does (and the more
people take the course), the easier it is to get any given letter grade. It is to your advantage to encourage and help others!

Physics is fun - lighthearted and quirky approach when possible
Cooperation rather than competition
Peer instruction and what NOT to lecture about





Physics is fun - lighthearted and quirky approach when possible
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Peer instruction and what NOT to lecture about
Focus on working in groups








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Peer instruction and what NOT to lecture about
Focus on working in groups
Focus on undergraduate research and community





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It seems to be working

I think things are pretty good for women in physics, especially from the professors. The only issue is sometimes men (TFs or male students) do not listen to female students who have an idea or an argument.

I didn't respond because as far as I can remember, the proportion of women in Physics 16 was about the same as the current proportion of women in our year of physics concentrators. I don't really think the physics department is losing concentrators as we go on - or at least, I personally know more men who have switched out of physics than women, so the ratio is not really being affected.
However I would point out that as far as my experience goes the junior class (my year) has a large number of physics girls in the same semester track and this kind of reinforces the fact that it's okay to be a woman in physics. For example, in terms of problem-setting the class definitely tends to separate into small,
single-gender groups (at least for a while, and only later congregate for a larger discussion.) So having more girls makes it a lot easier to find people to work with $\rightarrow$ therefore, to understand things.
The only other thing I've noticed is that when professors are kind of arrogant/macho/blustering then women drop out much faster than men do. This makes a lot of sense, since lecture should be tolerable as well as intellectually challenging.

Most things have been great. But we need more female TFs in the introductory courses - they are very important as role-models. It is important to see women closer to our age doing physics.

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Why worry?

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Medical school - we need to make the case that technically talented women may save more lives by doing fundamental research

